

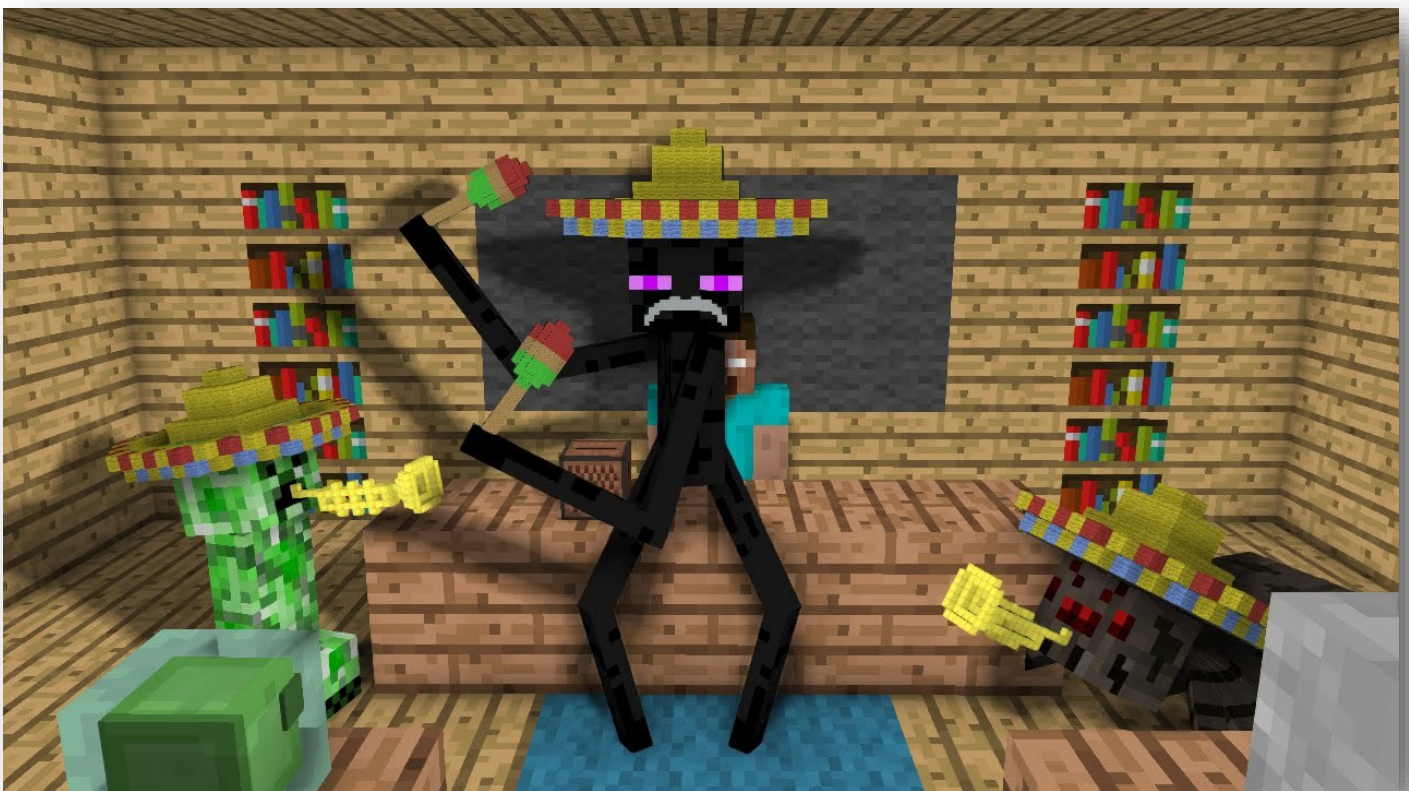
MINECRAFT



MINECRAFT



MINECRAFT



MINECRAFT



MINECRAFT

